

The New Era.

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND AGRICULTURE.

VOL. IV.

NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, JUNE 1, 1855.

NO. 17.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

THOMAS FYNE, M. D.,
Licentiate of the College of Physicians.
Fellow of the University of Göttingen.
Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Hall at Ireland.
Licentiate Accoucher of the Lying in Hospital of Dublin, Ireland.
Licensed to practice Midwifery, Surgery and Medicine in Canada East and Canada West.
Licensed "to practice as a General Medical Practitioner in all Her Majesty's dominions and Colonies wherever situated."
Will be found (unless when absent on professional business.)
At his Residence, Garbutt Hill,
NEWMARKET.
Newmarket, C. W., October 31st, 1854. (f-39)

DR. BURNIE,
One Door South of E. O. Lloyd's Druggist,
HOLLAND LANDING.
Holland Landing, Dec. 1st, 1854. 43y1

JOHN McNAB,
Barrister and Attorney,
NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.,
[6m23"] Church Street, Toronto.

Charles Sibbald,
LAND INSURANCE, AND
GENERAL AGENT,
Broker and Commission Merchant,
Of Grain Lumber, and Produce,
NEWMARKET.

REFERENCES:—The Hon. Sir J. B. Robinson, Bart, Chief Justice, John Arnold, Esq., F. H. Heward, Esq., Toronto; Wm. Ross, Esq., Newmarket.
NEWMARKET, May 17, 1854. 15-1f

T. BOTSFORD,
Saddler, Harness and
TRUNK MAKER,
One Door South of the N. American Hotel, Main St.,
NEWMARKET.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Newmarket, Dec. 1st, 1854. 43y1

SETH ASHTON,
General Auctioneer
For Whitchurch and Adjoining Townships.

PARTIES desiring to secure his services can make application either personally or by letter, (post-paid) to the New Era Office, Newmarket, Newmarket, May 4, 1854. 6m13

R. MOORE,
SOLICITOR, ATTORNEY, CONVEYANCER, &c.
OFFICE—IN THE NEW COURT HOUSE, NEXT TO THE COUNTY COUNCIL OFFICE,
TORONTO.
Toronto, Feb 17, 1854.

R. C. McMULLEN,
NOTARY PUBLIC, Conveyancer, House, Land, General Commission, Division Court Agent, Auctioneer, Broker &c. Secretary and Treasurer to the Home District Building Society. Commissioner and Auctioneer.
Church-st., Toronto, July 5, 1853. 1y23

JOHN R. JONES,
Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in
CHANCERY, CONVEYANCER, &c., &c.
Office in Elgin Buildings, corner of Yonge and Adelaide Streets, Toronto. 23 1y

Messrs. FORD & GROVER,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIANS,
NEWMARKET.

KEEP constantly on hand a variety of Medicines, of their own compound, adapted to the various diseases incident to the changeable climate in which we live. Also, the

Celebrated American Oil,
For the cure of Rheumatism, Cancerous Tumors, Old Sores, Scald Head, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Cuts, Burns, Bruises, &c.; together with a general assortment of approved Patent Medicines. Prompt attention to all who may favor us with a call.
ADVICE AT THE OFFICE GRATIS.
Newmarket, April 7th, 1854. (f-9)

Newmarket Iron Foundry.
JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for past favors, and to intimate that he is prepared to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES, MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles usually required in his line of business.
A number of SUGAR KETTLES, STOVES, and PLOUGHS, on hand for sale.
Newmarket, February 10th 1854. (f-1)

J. SUTTON,
WATCH AND CLOCK MAKER,
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.

ALL kinds of Watches and Clocks repaired to order, and Warranted.
WANTED—An Apprentice to learn the Business.
Newmarket, September 9, 1853. (f-32)

MANSION HOUSE,
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET,
KEPT BY
THOMAS MOSIER.

GOOD Sheds and Stabling, and first-rate accommodation.
Newmarket, Feb. 9, 1855. (f-1)

SAMUEL MACHELL,
Licensed Auctioneer,
FOR KING AND WHITCHURCH,
APPROX—MACHELL'S CORNERS.
Newmarket, Feb. 9, 1855. (f-1)

POETRY.

Lord Raglan and the Weather.

From the London Times.

Lord Raglan might in September have taken Sebastopol duly and truly;
But the weather (he raved about weather!) was warm,
And he wished to take it—coolly!

So he made what was, indeed to our foes,
A diversion; quoth he, "I'll con it
Awhile, and in the meantime keep
My weather-eye upon it!"

October, November, December came on,
As if mentioned his army to kill off;
"The weather is now too cold," quoth he,
"I'll take it—with the chill off!"

For three months more despatches he wrote
In the meteorological form,
Till the storm had passed; "Tis too late now,
Quoth he, "to take it—by storm!"

Thus, whether the weather be foul or fair,
Sebastopol escapes the blow;
Then, down with the weatherglass!—give us a man
Who will take it—whether or no!

LITERATURE.

Pulling the wrong Bell.

I have heard a story of bell pulling, which as many of my readers may be ignorant of, and as it is worthy of telling, also being myself in a gossiping mood, I will even out with it.

A fine steamer, of the largest class, was plowing her way down stream with a "full head" on.

The time was early morning; the sun had not yet cooled his fiery beams in the murky waters of the Mississippi; few of the passengers were astir; and the boat, quiet and still, save the regular scream from her iron throat was making fine headway.

Suddenly the engineer's bell gave a furious allarming summons, which being translated into the vernacular, meant—"Slow her!"

"The man at the steam obeyed the mandate, and with his hand upon the lever, waited anxiously the next call.

It soon came, and louder yet, "Stop her!"

"Some trouble ahead," thought the engineer; but hardly had the idea passed through his mind, when the busy bell again pealed forth—

"Back her!"

Steam was let on in an instance, and seizing the lever, the man commenced working the engine by hand; but the wheel had not yet completed the first retrograde revolution, when a louder titillation tinkled out successively—

"Go ahead!"

"Slow her!"

"Back her!"

Having obeyed the command, and supposing all was right at last, the man quitted his post for a moment and stepped out upon the guards to see what the trouble had been when suddenly the over-busy bell again was heard—

"Slow her!"

Instead of going ahead, the engineer scratched his own, and then applying his mouth to the speaking-tube, addressed the pilot thus—

but stop let us turn for a moment to the pilot, and see what was going on in his dominions.

This gentleman had been but a few moments at his post and was not fairly awaked when the bell commenced its mysterious operations, but sleepily as he was the queer antics of the boat, and the strange language of the steam-pipe, excited his attention, and he had arrived at the conclusion that something was wrong, at the same moment that identical idea had forced itself upon the engineer; so, applying his mouth to his end of the tube, the following remarks went up and down simultaneously,

"What in thunder are you about up there?"

"What in thunder are you about down there?"

Having 'like two vessels about commencing an engagement, fired these shots across their bows, the twain went immediately into action as follows:

Pilot—Who told you to "stop her" and "back her?"

Engineer—You did; what did you ring the bell for twenty times?

Pilot—You must be a nice fellow to trust, Mr. "Kettles," to get drunk before sunrise. Call your mate and turn in.

Engineer—Drunk! Drunk yourself—I haven't had a drop—and you're just lying drunk—that's what it is.

Pilot—Look here, "old Kettles" hold on a bit, and I'll be down on you like a thousand of brick.

Engineer—Don't trouble yourself to come down. I'll be to you in two shakes, and then we'll see who's drunk and who is not.

Now this backing and fixing and fixing had excited the attention of officers and crew; and as the pilot and engineer having obtained relief met halfway down on the "boiler deck," captain and clerk, mate and steward, bar-keeper and chambermaid all hasten to the post of observation, and ere the two combatants could join issue, they were seized and held, and an investigation of the affair was entered into.

While all this was in progress, neither boat nor bell had been touched, but the same singular succession of orders were going on, and the two assistants, above and below, were meditating a little affair of their own, when that of their principals had been satisfactorily concluded.

The mystery was apparently past solution, but the captain beheld him of a possible cause, and stepping to a state room, in the "social hall," kicked the door opened, and there stood a lanky young Tennessean who had embarked at Memphis the previous night, very actively jerking at a cord that ran through his room in the further corner.

Seizing him by the collar, the captain demanded "What are you about?"

"About?" answered the Tennessean, "why don't you see I'm ringing for my boots?"

Pulling the wrong cord, that was all.

The Ferry Boat.

BY FANNY FERN.

Steady—steady, good pilot! I am but a poor sailor; the sight of a pile of water in vibration unsettles my latitude and longitude. This way you have of fetching up with a jerk at the pier, is not only riling to the diaphragm, but the temper. Moreover, it is undignified; it often sends me into neighborhoods not at all to my taste; for a hyena is not to be mentioned in the same day with a woman, whose frowns another woman has invaded. The smile, and the "no consequence, sir," so graciously bestowed upon a man, under similar circumstances, it were vain in a female aggressor to expect, and verdant in her to look for.

(But that is not what I was going to say.) On my way down to the ferry, I listened to a long exordium from a friend, on the propriety and immortality of promiscuous alms-giving to street beggars; most of whom, he averred, were lazy impostors.

Revolving these notions in my head, I took my seat in the boat. Soon after the paddles began to move, a beggar, hat in hand, commenced his rounds; and very afflicted, and very importunate, and very preserving he was. One after another of the passengers gave him a coin, with an air which said, their is no help for it, you have convinced us here. My resolution was taken. I was not to be concerned; my independence revolted at it; I did not like the man's manner, and I would not be forced into giving. So I sat up very straight, looked intently up at the ceiling, and thought of a variety of little things. On crept the beggar—my cheeks began to burn—I looked out the cabin window—we were not half-way to shore—now he was within one of me—my hand commenced wandering round in the direction of my pocket—not for money—oh, pshaw, no—it must have been for my pocket-handkerchief—but somehow—I can't exactly tell how—the beggar got his coin, not because I was benevolent—or believed him to be deserving; for he was the most impudent specimen of his kind, I ever encountered; but for the little, mean, contemptible reason, that I was ashamed to be seen refusing him!

I had my punishment. Just as I left the boat, I had occasion to return for a parasol, when I overheard the afflicted beggar remark to a comrade, as he showed him the contents of his hat—"A good haul, Bill, by cracky—you see I have 'em in a ferry-boat—no dodging round a corner there—now let's have a drink, Bill!"

THE SPEED OF RAILWAY CARS.—Many of the accidents which happen to persons attempting to cross railroads are the result of ignorance of the velocity of the iron horse when fairly under way. A writer in the Hartford Courant gives some interesting facts, which it may be well to bear in mind—

"It seems almost incredible, that as we glide smoothly along, the elegant furnished car moves nearly twice its own length in a second of time—about seventy-four feet. At this velocity we find that the locomotive driving wheels, six feet in diameter, make four revolutions per second. It is no idle piston rod that traverses the cylinder thus eight times per second.

"If a man with a horse and carriage, upon an unimportant public road in a country town, should approach and cross the track at a speed of sixteen miles per hour, which would be crossing rapidly, an express train approaching at the moment would move towards him two hundred and fifty seven feet while he was in the act of crossing a distance barely sufficient to clear the horse and vehicle. If the horse was moving at a rate no faster than a walk, as the track is usually crossed the train would move towards him, while in the act of crossing, more than five hundred feet. This fact accounts for the many accidents at such points. The person driving thinks he may cross because the train is a few rods distance.

How compares the high speed of the train with the velocity of sound? When the whistle is opened at the eight rod 'whistle post' the train will advance near one hundred feet before the sound of the whistle traverses to, and is heard at the crossing. The velocity exceeds the flight of many of our birds. Dr. J. L. Comstock, the well known author of several philosophical works, informed the writer that he was recently passing through western New York when the train actually ran down and killed a common hawk. The train was stopped, and the game so rarely captured was secured.

ORIGINAL ANECDOTE.—When Dick Alms first crossed into York State from the Canada side, he took lodgings at an inn in Canadaigua. A waiting-maid sat at table with him and Dick spoke of her as the servant, to the no small scandal of mine host, who told him that in his house servants were called helps. Very well. Next morning the whole house was alarmed by a loud shouting from Dick, of "Help! help! water! water! help!"

In an instance, every person equal to the task rushed into Dick's room with a pail of water. "I'm much obliged to ye, to be sure," said Dick, "but here is more than I want to share with!"

"Shave with!" quoth mine host; "you called 'help' and 'water!' and we thought the house was on fire." "You told me to call the servant 'help,' and do ye think I would cry water when I meant fire?" "Give it up," said the landlord, as he led off the line of buckets.—Boston Post.

The cheapest kind of a horse is a saw-horse. It supports itself and furnishes a good deal of fuel. Besides, it is not dangerous to children, and never runs a way. It eats no provender, pays big dividends and is an admirable institution for tight times. Every sick man should make an investment in one.

FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

Arrival of the America.

Sebastopol dates came down to the 10th of May, but the operations of the week appear to have been wholly unimportant.

Gen. Canrobert gave notice of his intention to extend his operations on the arrival of reinforcements.

Gen. Marmora, with 9,000 Sardinian troops, had arrived in the Crimea.

The allies' advances are represented as slow but sure.

The Russians made two sorties on the night of the 10th, but were repulsed with serious loss.

Notices of resolutions deploring the failure of negotiations, and declaring it as the opinion of Parliament that the proposals of Russia were such as to afford a fair prospect of peace, were offered in the House of Lords by Earl Grey, and in the Commons by Milner Gibson.

On the other hand, it is stoutly contended that Russia never was in earnest in her desires for peace.

All hopes of an Austrian alliance had been abandoned, and a declaration of complete neutrality from that Power was looked for.

The British Baltic fleet was making its way up to Gothenburg, as wind permits.

It is stated that an American ship had reached the Baltic fleet with 8,000 bales of cotton and 50,000 rifles and Hamburg; let us mention that other American vessels were expected at Cronstadt, but with what description of cargoes it is not stated.

Russian accounts confirm the insurrection in the Ukraine and report it as perfectly resistless.

The British Parliamentary proceedings were of no great importance. The abolishing of newspaper stamps had finally passed.

The Roebuck Committee are in favor of administrative reform.

In Austria and the grain-growing districts on the Danube and the river Theiss to the extent of 1,200 square miles were inundated, and fears were entertained of the destruction of the crops.

LIVERPOOL MARKETS.—Indian corn has improved 1s. with more doing; white wheat 12s. a 12s. 8d., Canadian do. 10s. 9d. a 11s. 9d. Western Canal flour, 40s. a 41s. for new; 41s. 6d. a 42s. 6d. for old Pennylvania; Baltimore, 44s. a 4s. 6d.; Ohio, 44s. 6d. a 45s. 6d.; Canadian, 41s. a 42s.; South, 40s. a 41s. Yellow corn, 49s. a 50s.; mixed, 49s. a 49s. 6d.; white, 49s. a 49s. 6d.

PROVISIONS.—Spence & Co., report a good business in Beef at steady prices. Pork selling to average extent and firm; holders anticipating improvement. Lard—moderate business done: quotations at 48 a 50s.

LATEST.—May 12, 2 P. M.—Pork and Beef in better demand. Bacon selling freely at 47s.

Legislative Assembly.

QUEBEC, May 24.

Last night, after the report left, the House concurred in the remaining resolutions reported by the Committee of Supply, and a bill was introduced founded thereon.

The Registry Offices bill in each city was read a third time and passed.

The Transatlantic Submarine Telegraph bill was read a second time.

The Savings Bank bill was considered in Committee, amended and reported.

The Elective Franchise bill was read a second time.

The Council's bill to amend the Public Works Act was read a first time.

A message was received from the Council that they had passed the following bills: To incorporate the Otter Creek Navigation Co. To incorporate the Ontario and Bay of Quinte Canal Co. To repeal the Act of 1st session, cap. 189, and to regulate travelling on public holidays in U. C. To amend the Criminal Law of the Province, and to amend the law relating to the custody of infants.

To establish a College in the City of Hamilton.

Yesterday being the Queen's Birthday the House did not sit.

To-day the resolutions respecting the Montreal Turnpike Trust, introduced by Mr. Whitney, were referred to a Committee of the Whole.

On motion of Mr. Brown the Committee rose without reporting.

Hon. Mr. Merrit introduced a bill to amend the Act for freedom of Banking.

On motion of Mr. Lemieux the House went into Committee of the Whole and adopted certain resolutions granting a sum to be raised by debentures for completing the new Court Houses at Montreal and Aylmer; also in Committee of the Whole, on motion of Dr. Southwick, adopted a resolution authorizing the Port Burwell Harbor Co. to impose certain tolls on articles passing through that harbor.

Mr. Mackenzie's notices for a new Prohibitory Liquor Law, were struck off the paper.

to Bailiffs; To extend jurisdiction of Upper Canada Division Courts, and to amend the Act relative to Notarial profession.

In reply to a question from Mr. Robinson, Sir Allan McNab said the Government hoped that the public business would permit the prorogation of Parliament on Tuesday next.

Attorney General Drummond moved the third reading of the bill to amend the Savings Bank Act.

Mr. Dorian, of Montreal, moved in amendment to provide that the surplus funds of existing banks should be divided among charitable institutions as provided by the act now in force. Lost—yeas, 23; nays, 34.

Mr. Dorian again moved to amend the bill so as to provide for the distribution of these funds among the depositors. Carried without a division.

Mr. Cassault moved the bill be read a third time in six months. Lost—yeas, 23; nays, 41.

On Motion of Messrs. Loranger and Cassault the distribution was extended to depositors, past as well as present, and all sums remaining undistributed for three years to charitable institutions.

The Bill was then read a third time and passed.

The investigation of Fires Bill was also read a third time and passed.

Quebec, May 26.

Last night after the report left, a message was received from the Legislative Council announcing they had agreed to the following Bills:

District and County Council in Upper Canada Rates removal of doubts' Bill. Hamilton and South Western Railroad Company Bill.

Payment of Jurors in Upper Canada amendment Bill. Port Perry and Whitechurch Junction Railroad Bill.

Quebec, Chaudiere and Portland Railroad Bill. Montreal and Bytown Railroad amendment Bill.

St. Lawrence Assurance Company Bill. Pot and Pearl Ashes inspection amendment Bill.

£10 Debtors' Seizure Bill. Quebec Circuit Limits Bill.

Civil List Amendment Bill. Quebec Incorporation Amendment Bill.

The following resolutions passed in Committee of the whole, were reported and read: 1st. It was expedient to appropriate the sum of £25,000 to complete the Court House, Montreal, over and above the sum raised to erect the said Court House, 2nd. That it is expedient to appropriate a sum of £500 to defray the cost of completing the new Court House at Aylmer, in the district of Ottawa, over and above the sum raised for the purpose of erecting the said Court House. 3rd. That for the purpose of raising the said sums of £25,000 and £500 it is expedient to empower the Governor to authorize the issue of debentures to an amount not exceeding £30,000 on the credit of the Consolidated Revenue Fund of this Province, in such form and for such sums as he may deem expedient bearing interest at a rate not exceeding 6 per cent. per annum, and redeemable in two years. 4th. That for making good to the Consolidated Revenue Fund the sum required to pay the principal and interest aforesaid, it is expedient that the duties imposed by or under the said Act, 12 Vic, cap. 112, should continue to be payable in the district of Montreal, until a sum sufficient to make good the principal and interest of the debentures, and in the district of Ottawa until a sum sufficient to make good the principal and interest of the debentures to be issued for raising the said sum of £500, shall be raised therefrom and paid into the Consolidated Revenue Fund—provided always that the monies to arise from the said duty and appropriation in each of the said districts, shall be first applied to pay principal and interest of debentures issued under 12 Vic, cap. 112 for defraying the costs of the Court House in the said district.

Hon. Mr. Lemieux moved their 2nd reading.

Mr. Papin moved in amendment to abolish the past system of laying the tax on suitors, as unjust.—Yeas, 14. Nays, 47.

Mr. Dorian of Montreal moved that the additional sum required had only been rendered necessary by the inexplicable and unnecessary delays in the construction of the work, and should not be raised by a tax on judicial proceedings, which was also negatively on a division.

The main motion was then agreed to, and a Bill was introduced.

The Supply Bill was read a second and third time.

Attorney General Drummond moved the third reading of the Franchise Act Amendment Bill.

Mr. Dorian (Montreal) moved to amend it by providing a registration of voters.—Yeas, 21; nays, 42.

Mr. Papin moved in amendment to give the Franchise to all persons on the Assessment Roll, which was negatived, and the Bill was then read a third time and passed.

The resolutions respecting the Port Burwell Harbor were reported, read, and agreed to, and a Bill introduced, founded on it.

The resolution of the Hon. Mr. Drummond respecting the decentralization, was considered in Committee and reported.

The bill to make further provision for the Grammar and Common Schools of Upper Canada was read a second time, and referred to a Committee of the whole House.

Mr. Brown moved that it be an instruction to the said Committee, that they have power to make provision in the said bill for the repeal of such section of the School Acts of Upper Canada now in force as authorities the establishment or continuance of separate schools, and for the removal of all recog-

nition of any portion of the community in a sectarian capacity, care being taken that violence shall not be done to the religious feelings or opinions of any child, or parent.

The House then went into committee on the said Bill, and made amendments thereto, which were reported and agreed to, and the Bill read a third time and passed.

The Township, Village and Councils in U. C. Bill; the Notarial Profession Amendment Bill; the Gas and Water Co's Amendment Bill; and the Expiring Laws Continuation Bill, were read a third time and passed.

The bill to incorporate the fort Erie Canal Company was rejected.

The resolutions respecting the decentralization of the judiciary and payment of jurors reported by the Committee of the Whole, was agreed to, and a bill introduced founded thereon.

The House then went through to notice paper and struck out all such items as could not be proceeded with this session.

A message was read from the Council, announcing that they had passed the Supply and other bills.

New Postal Bill.

The following is a copy of the bill abolishing the postal charge on newspapers, as it passed in the Assembly:—

An Act to abolish Postage on Newspapers published within the Province of Canada, and for other purposes connected with the Post Office Department of this Province.

Whereas papers devoted to the advancement of Education, Temperance, Science, Agriculture and other special objects, are exempt from postage: And Whereas it would further materially aid the diffusion of useful knowledge to remove all postal restrictions on the transmission of Newspapers in general, published within this Province, and of all documents printed by order of either House of Parliament: Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and of the Legislative Assembly of the Province of Canada, Constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and intitled, An Act to re-unite the Province of Upper and Lower Canada and for the Government of Canada, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same, as follows:

I. All Newspapers published within the Province of Canada, shall be transmitted by mail free of postage.

II. So much of the fourth section of the Post Office Act, as limits the salary and emoluments of any Officer of the Post Office Department (except the Postmaster General) to four hundred pounds per annum, is repealed; and the total salary and emoluments of any Officer of the said Department (except the Postmaster General) shall not exceed the sum of five hundred pounds per annum: Provided always, that so long as William Heagy Griffin, Esq., shall hold his present office of Chief Secretary of the Post Office Department, he shall be paid at the rate of six hundred pound per annum.

III. So much of the sixteenth section, of the Act passed in the Session held in the fourteenth and fifteenth years of Her Majesty's reign, intitled, An Act to amend the Post Office Act, as limits the number of Inspectors of post offices is repealed.

IV. All Letters and other mailable matter addressed to or sent by the Governor of this Province, or sent to or by any Public Department at the Seat of Government, shall be free of Provincial postage under such regulations as may be directed by the Governor in Council.

V. All Letters and other mailable matter addressed to or sent by the Speaker or Chief Clerk of the Legislative Council or of the Legislative Assembly, to any member of either of the said branches of the Legislature of Canada, during the recess of Parliament, shall be free of Provincial Postage.

VI. All public documents and printed papers may be sent by the Speaker or Chief Clerk of the Legislative Council or of the Legislative Assembly, to any member of either of the said branches of the Legislature of Canada, during the recess of Parliament, free of Postage.

VII. Members of either branch of the Legislature of Canada may send during the recess of parliament by mail, free of Postage, all papers printed by either branches of the Legislature of Canada.

VIII. So much of either of the Acts above cited as may be inconsistent with the foregoing provisions is repealed.

IX. This act shall come into effect on and after the first day of July, eighteen hundred and fifty-five.

MURDER AT BROCKVILLE.—We learn that a deliberate and diabolical murder was committed in one of the streets of Brockville, between 11 and 12 o'clock on Saturday night week. We have not heard the names of the murderers, but the general rumour is that an inoffensive man named Brantford, a tanner was passing quietly along the street, when he was suddenly attacked by two men, one holding him tight with the other stabbed him to the heart with a knife. He dropped dead.

THE NEW ERA
Newmarket, Friday, June 1st, 1855.

LOCAL MATTER.
Capt. Richardson has our thanks, for the bunch of fine Rhubarb, sent this office. The Captain has a beautiful garden.
We recommend the lovers of a delicious temperance beverage—a cooling summer drink—to visit the Drug Store of Kewmarket, Dr. & Co., Mill Street.
The Provincial Parliament was prorogued on Wednesday last, 30th ult. The Speeches delivered and the Acts of Parliament assented to by the Governor General, will be published next week.
Attention is directed to the Advertisement of Mr. J. J. Vickers, of the Northern Express. The establishment of this line affords great accommodation to men in business along the route of the Northern Railroad.
The Port Perry and Whitechurch Junction Railway Incorporation Act, has passed both Houses. Newmarket and Uxbridge Village will be only about three quarters on an hour's ride apart when this road gets into operation.
We observe that our enterprising neighbours Messrs JAMES & CO. have received their patent right for the Washing Machine Advertising in to-day's issue, leaving date May 15th, 1855.

Levi J. North's combined Circus gave two exhibitions yesterday (Thursday) which were well attended; and a great deal more satisfaction appeared to be given, than the one given that travelled through these parts last summer. This Circus will visit Lloydown on Monday next, the 4th inst.
We beg to acknowledge the receipt of a package of a new sample of Tea, just received by Mr. J. L. Smith, Esq. This Tea was shipped from China in the month of January last, to New York; and the whole cargo was sold some ten or twelve days ago, for the benefit of the consignor. Only 2s. 6d. per lb.

Great improvements are going in Newmarket this summer; buildings of different descriptions, and for various purposes, are being erected; and, altogether, the place wears a more business-like appearance. Dr. Ford's new Mill, with four run of stone, will be in active operation by the middle of this present month. This mill is calculated to grind 100 barrels of flour per day. We shall, in a future number, give a more general description of this establishment. In the other end of the Town Mr. SUTHERLAND is actively engaged procuring materials for his new Flouring Mill, which is to be erected this Fall. With these two mills in operation, all the Wheat grown for miles around Newmarket, will find a ready market here. We only want an act of incorporation now, to make this place, together with the Junction Railroad, a smart inland town.

NEW YORK MARKETS.
New York, May 30, 1855.
Flour market continues quite active; sales 5000 barrels at \$10.50 for St. Louis. Canadian better sales 1,000 at \$10.45.
GRAIN.—Wheat market active; sales 100 bushels of North Carolina at \$2.60; Canadian \$2.55. Rye dull.
Provisions.—Pork market firm; sale 6,700 at \$16.75 for old mess; \$17.75 a 17.84 for new mess; \$16.50 for new prime.

TORONTO MARKETS.
Toronto, May 30, 1855.
Wheat.—The market has declined 3d; buyers are paying 10s 8d a 11s. 1d. Flour, \$3.50 a \$10 per 100. Oats 3s 6d a 3s 9d. Fresh Butter 10d a 1s.

NEWMARKET MARKETS.
Newmarket, June 1, 1855.
Wheat has declined 3d a 4d per bushel. Mr. Marsden is now in the market buying; but the prices stand 10s a 10s 6d—at least, we are informed that this has been paid by him. The Millers state, however, that prices in Toronto will not warrant so high a figure. Potatoes 2s; Butter, 10d a 1s. Eggs 5d a 6d. Beef, 7d per lb. Mutton, do. Veal 3d a 3 1/2d per lb. Pork per barrel \$15. Wool 10d a 1s.

Birth.
At Aurora, on the 17th ult., the wife of Mr. Benjamin Hollingshead, of a daughter.
In Newmarket on Thursday the 24th ult., the lady of Mr. J. Davidson, Merchant, of a daughter.
In Newmarket on the 31st ult., the wife of Mr. Joseph Woods, Painter, of a son.

Married.
On the 21st ult., at Newmarket, by Elder H. H. Wilson, Mr. John Johnson, of Vaughan, to Miss Lydia Hughes, of King.
By the same, on the 25th ult., Mr. David Rogers to Miss Mary Bardeen, both of King Township.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ANGUS MCINTOSH,
Accountant, Broker, Conveyancer,
GENERAL
COMMISSION, LAND, AND
Division Court Agent,
16-17 HOLLAND LANDING, C. W.

NOTICE.
THE Subscribers beg to announce to the public, that they have leased the
CARPENTER'S SHOP,
Belonging to the Estate of the late Mr. James Bosanko, in the Village of AURORA, and will attend to the
Carpenter and Joiners' Work,
In all its Branches, and hope by their unremitting attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.
WITTY & HARVEY,
Builders, &c., &c.
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. 17-17

W. MOSLEY,
CONVEYANCER AND LAND AGENT,
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench,
Office on Yonge Street.
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. 17-17

STRAYED.
FROM the premises of the subscriber, Lot No. 29, in the 2nd concession of King, a Dark Bay MARE, aged, with a white star in the forehead, and white hairs about the head and mane, together with a little white above the fetlock on the hind left leg. Any person giving such information as will lead to her recovery, will be suitably rewarded.
JOHN LA SHAPELLE,
King, June 1st, 1855. 17-17

WALTER B. BEKIE, M. D.,
Licentiate of the
MEDICAL BOARD OF CANADA WEST,
AURORA, (MACHELL'S CORNERS),
Aurora, May 1st, 1855.

Vick's Northern Express,
VIA O. S. & N. RAILROAD,
For Harris, Orillia, Collingwood, Owen Sound, Bruce Mines, Sault Ste. Marie, Green Bay, and Chicago,
CONNECTING with Lake Superior Express to all ports on Lake Superior,
American Express Co., to all parts of the United States,
AND
British and American Express to all parts of Canada East and West.
A special messenger leaves Toronto daily, for above places, who will take charge of money, packages, collections, and freight of all kinds, requiring despatch, prompt delivery and care.
Goods entered at Custom House, on receipt of invoices, and forwarded by Freight or Express as required.
J. J. VICKERS,
Proprietor.
Toronto, June 1, 1855. 2w17

Selling Off! Selling Off!
POSITIVELY BELOW
PRIME COST!!
THE Subscriber begs to inform his friends that having made arrangements to leave this part of the country, some time during the coming FALL, he offers to them his whole Stock in Trade, below Cost Prices for Cash, or on Short Credit. His
DRY GOODS
Consist, in part, of Prints, Muslins, Muslin De Laines, Barege De Laines, Batizes, Cobourgs, Orleans, Hosiery, &c., &c. His
GROCERIES,
Of Teas, Sugars, Spices, Coffee, Tobacco, &c., &c. Also a large and newly selected assortment of
EARTHENWARE, GLASSWARE,
Crockery and China. The whole of which he will positively sell at below Prime Cost; thus offering an inducement rarely met with in these parts.
No Humbugging!—Only One Price!
If you are anxious to save money, just call at the Britannia House.
One door South of the North American Hotel, Main Street, Newmarket.
E. R. HENDERSON.
Newmarket, June 1, 1855. 17-17

WOOL! WOOL!!
THE subscriber will pay the **HIGHEST PRICE** in CASH, for WOOL, delivered at the Newmarket Station.
J. W. MARSDEN.
Newmarket, June 1, 1855. 17-17

Toronto Auction Mart, King St. East.
SALE OF
REAL ESTATE,
BY ORDER OF THE ASSIGNEES.
MESSRS. WICKFIELD, COLE & CO. are instructed to sell at their Rooms,
ON MONDAY, 11th JUNE.
A portion of the Estate of W. A. Clarke, situated in NEWMARKET, comprising all the several Lots in Prospect, Second, Oak, Eagle, and Andrew Streets.
Terms made known the day of Sale.
Plans of the Property may be seen at all the principal Stores and Hotels, Newmarket; also at the office of the Assignees, Western Assurance Buildings, and at the Auctioneers.
ROBT. JAMES, Junior,
Wm. McMASTER,
JAMES McFARLANE,
Toronto, May 26th, 1855. 17-17

Ontario, Simcoe and Huron Railroad.
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.
CONVEYANCE on Monday, May the 11th, the Train on this Road will run as follows:
Leaves the foot of Bay Street (Sundays excepted) Express Train at 8:30 a.m.; arrives at Collingwood at 11:55 a.m.
Accommodation Train at 3:30 p.m.; arrives at Collingwood at 7:15 p.m.
Mixed Train at 6:15 a.m.; arrives at Bell Ewart at 9:15 a.m.
RETURNING:
Express Train leaves Collingwood at 1:10 p.m.; arrives at Toronto at 4:35 p.m.
Accommodation Train leaves Collingwood at 5 a.m.; arrives at Toronto at 9:57 a.m.
Mixed Train leaves Bell Ewart at 7 p.m.; arrives at Toronto at 9:25 p.m.
Stages run to Thornhill and Richmond Hill Villages in connection with the Trains.
Accommodation and Mixed Trains stop at Flag Stations.
Express Trains stop only at Thornhill, Holland Landing, Leffroy, Barrie, and Simulide, going and returning.
Express Trains connect with the steamer on Lake Huron and Ontario, from a line direct from Oswego, Niagara Falls, Rochester, Kingston, &c., to Lake Michigan ports, and to the Sault Ste. Marie, Bruce Mines and Lake Superior.
Mixed Train connects with the steamer on Lake Simcoe, which will leave Bell Ewart on the arrival of the Trains from Toronto, and will run to Orillia on Lake Couchiching daily, return to Bell Ewart in time for evening Train to Toronto same evening.
A BRUNELL, Superintendent.
Toronto, May 11 17-15

NOTICE.
JUST Received, direct from Oswego—
150 lbs Fresh Plaster,
50 lbs Water Lime Cement,
50 lbs fine American Salt.
For sale at
SHARON AND AURORA STORES.
CHAS. DOAN.
Aurora, 20th April, 1855. 17-11

TO RENT,
THE Building recently occupied by C. Doan, as a STORE, at Aurora, will be Let. It is convenient for a
TIN AND SHEET IRON SMITH.
And the Locality is Good. None but industrious, sober mechanics, need apply. Possession given immediately.
CHAS. DOAN.
Aurora, 20th April, 1855. 17-11

Sharon Festival.
WORSHIP to commence at Eleven o'clock a.m., on the 2nd of June, 1855. Tea will be served at half-past one o'clock p.m.
Although we're frail of good design,
That seeks as one together join—
And all that's of the mortal kind,
This is our theme—this is our grace—
To meet our kindred face to face.
DAVID WILSON.

Don't Read This,
And then throw down the paper
and forget all about it.
THOMAS NIXON
HAS now on hand a considerable amount of food for
MIND AND BODY.
That for the mind consists of choice reading matter—selected by himself with care, and is offered to the public at publishers' prices.
The food for the body, which he offers, is composed of—
Bacon, Hams, Fish, Cheese, Dried Apples, Fruits, Teas, Coffee, Spices, &c.; all of which, having been purchased with cash, T. N. will sell at such prices as cannot fail to give satisfaction to the purchaser.
Give him a trial and settle the fact for yourselves.
Do you Desire to Save Money?
THEN purchase your Groceries, Tobacco, China, Dishes, Glass-ware, Nails, Books, Stationery and Patent Medicines, at
T. NIXON'S,
Opposite Howitt's Hotel.
Thomas Nixon
HAS on hand, in addition to those heretofore advertised, the following BOOKS:
Memoirs of Dr. Chalmers, 2 vols. Twelve years a Slave.
The American Farmer. Life of Horace Greely.
Moriah Heron. Household tales for home circle.
Colonies of Australia. Life of W. H. Seward.
American Agitators and Reformers.
History of the Insurrection in China.
Incidents and narratives in a Pastor's Life.
Ruth Hall, by Fanny Fern. The Master minds of the West.
Memoirs of English Martyrs. Our Parish.
Cummings' Scripture Reading—Leviticus. Pride and Prejudice.
Daniel Boone and the Hunters of Kentucky.
The Teacher and the parent. The Lamp Lighter.
Poetical Works of Pope, Gray, Collins, Farnell, Watson, Green and Herbert.
Pearl Fishing, choice English Biography.
The War of voices from the ranks, only 1s 4d.
Novelists of the Musicians. Smith's History of Greece.
Self-Sisters or the Russia of To-day, only 1s 6d.
The Old House by the River. Good's Book of Nature.
Neighbors of Russia and History of the present year.
Battles of the Crimea. Twelve old tales.
Life and Beauties of Fanny Fern.
The Slave of the Lamp. Curiosities of Literature.
Faintest Christianity, by Gungley.
Life on the Plains and at the Diggins.
—ALSO—
Family Bibles, a large supply of Stationery, Blank Account Books, Music Books, and a variety of Fancy Articles. The National School Books offered, as usual, to merchants, at publishers' wholesale prices.
BOOK BINDING,
In all its forms, done on the shortest notice, and at very low prices.
THOMAS NIXON is now prepared to insure T. buildings against loss by Fire, in either the "British" company of London (England), or the "Western" of Toronto.
The subscriber is now prepared to pay the highest price in CASH, for all kinds of Farm Produce.
THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, May 11, 1855. 17-13

FOR SALE,
A SMALL ENGINE with five inch Cylinder, and Boiler.
Apply to
J. WALTON & CO.,
May 18th, 1855. Holland Landing. 17-13

LIST OF LETTERS
REMAINING in the Aurora Post Office, on May 1st, 1855.
Berry Alfred
Brown James
Burke Geo F
Brown Thomas
Elvidge Edwin
Farris Thomas
Gehroy John F
Graham Charles
Heacock Li
Hughes Samuel
Harding Michael
Holt James
Harrison Joseph
Homer Joel
Juddford Richard
Jenning Levi
Watson Thomas
C. DOAN, Postmaster

NOTICE.
THE subscriber begs to inform the public, that he is now prepared to do all kinds of
Turning, Sawing and Planing.
On the shortest notice. Flooring Dressed and Matched: Sash, Doors, and Blinds made to order, with neatness and dispatch.
CEO. LLOYD,
Aurora, May 7, 1855. 17-11

IMPORTANT
To Farmers and Horse-keepers.
DR. THOMAS BAKER,
VETERINARY SURGEON.
WOULD respectfully inform the inhabitants of Holland Landing and its vicinity, that having commenced the practice of his Profession, he is prepared to treat all diseases to which the Horse and other domestic animals are liable.
HORSE AND CATTLE MEDICINES,
constantly on hand and for sale, warranted genuine, carefully prepared and guaranteed fully to answer the purpose for which they are recommended—Purative, Diuretic, Tonic, Astringent and Cardiac Pills, Condition and Heave Powders, kept ready prepared, and can be procured either by personal application to the subscriber, or of O. Lloyd, Chemist and Druggist, Holland Landing.
N. B.—The subscriber can be consulted weekly, at the following places:
Howitt's, North American Hotel, Newmarket, every Monday.
On Wednesdays, J. Hick's Hotel, Bradford.
On Fridays, at Burns' Hotel, Bond Head.
The other days of the week, at his present residence, C. Whitford's Inn, Holland Landing.
Orders left at any of the above Hotels punctually attended to. Good Stabling and Loose Boxes. Horses left in charge will receive the best attention.
THOMAS BAKER.
Holland Landing, May 11, 1855. 17-14

Notice!
THE Undersigned have associated themselves together as Merchants at Sharon, this day, under the name of **CHAS. DOAN & CO.** Receipts will be paid for payment of Book Accounts due to CHAS. DOAN, from either Party at Sharon up to this date.
CHAS. DOAN,
Sharon, May 1st, 1855. 3m13

Notice!
THE Undersigned still keeps on hand a good assortment of the above articles for sale very low, and is now receiving his
SUMMER STOCK.
GROCERIES!!
In the Grocery Department will be found a choice article of **TEAS, SUGARS, COFFEES,** ground and unground, Spices of all kinds, Tobacco, Raisins, Currants, Rice, Sugar, Arrow Root, Molasses, Vinegar, with every other article usually kept in the trade.
A call is respectfully solicited.
E. R. HENDERSON
Newmarket, April 20, 1855. 17-13

Ready Made Clothing.
THE Undersigned still keeps on hand a good assortment of the above articles for sale very low, and is now receiving his
SUMMER STOCK.
GROCERIES!!
In the Grocery Department will be found a choice article of **TEAS, SUGARS, COFFEES,** ground and unground, Spices of all kinds, Tobacco, Raisins, Currants, Rice, Sugar, Arrow Root, Molasses, Vinegar, with every other article usually kept in the trade.
A call is respectfully solicited.
E. R. HENDERSON
Newmarket, April 20, 1855. 17-13

New & Fresh Goods.
THE subscribers are now receiving, a equally Large stock of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
A first-rate assortment of
Family Groceries,
Lard, Suet, Mince, and Hare Boots and Shoes, Hardware, Crockery, &c., &c. This stock of Goods were recently purchased by the senior partner, for NET CASH, in the Cities of Boston, Hartford and New York Markets, which enables them to sell at Low Rates.
CHAS. DOAN & CO.
Sharon.
CHAS. DOAN.
Aurora, May 2, 1855. 3m13

Hurrah for a Good Chance!
Great Inducements to Cash Buyers
At L. Hoffmann's Store,
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET,
Sign of the Big Room.
THE Subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants of Newmarket and surrounding country that he will commence,
On MONDAY, May 7th, 1855,
To sell off the whole of his newly purchased Stock of Dry Goods Ready-Made Clothing,
Groceries and small ware, at greatly reduced prices from his former low rates. Please call in and see to convince yourselves of the truth. The subscriber having heard the numerous remarks of those who have the first time honored him with a call, that they were greatly surprised in finding such a GOOD STOCK OF GOODS,
Instead of what they supposed to be a TOY SHOP, from the outside appearance, that will clearly show you cannot always judge from outward appearances. Therefore he solicits a call from those who have not as yet honored him with an inspection of his goods. All kinds of Farm Produce taken in exchange for goods, positively given at the same rates as for cash.
N. B.—Cash paid for any quantity of Goods.
L. HOFFMANN.
Newmarket, May 7th, 1855. 17-13

SPRING
And Summer Goods.
THE Subscriber is now receiving a large and well-assorted stock of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Selected for the season, which is now open for inspection. Among which will be found Silk, Straw and Tuscan Hats, Straw Bonnets, Shawls, Parasols, Gloves, Sewed Muslins and Ribbons, Hosiery, Prints, (Gingham), De Laines, Gapes, Cashmere, Silk, Persian Cloth, and other Fancy articles for Ladies' Dresses, Flowers and Plumes, Cottons, Drilling, Derry, Tickings, Linen and Sheetings, Draper and Dawk, Table-cloths, Towels, Tissues, Dosskins, Satinets, Cappings, Vestings, Broadcloth and clothing.
Groceries, Hardware, Crockery,
China and Glassware, Paints, Oils, Window Glass and Putty, Plaster and Salt. Also, a splendid assortment of Gentlemen's, Ladies and Children's
BOOTS, SHOES AND GAITERS.
All the above articles have been purchased on the best of terms, and will be sold at prices that must give satisfaction.
E. HUGES.
Newmarket, May 3rd, 1855. 17-13

For Sale
In the flourishing Village of Newmarket,
BRICK DWELING AND outhouse,
Situated on Main Street, near the Railroad Depot, and occupied by the subscriber.
W. SULLIVAN.
Newmarket, May 2nd, 1855. 17-13

R. H. SMITH
WOULD respectfully inform the Ladies of Newmarket and vicinity, that he will open his
Millinery Show Room,
On Saturday, May 5th, when he will show a choice assortment of the newest styles in
Mantles, Bonnets, Ribbons, Artificial Flowers, Plumes, Parasols, &c.
Newmarket, April 27, 1855. 17-12

Ploughs! Ploughs! Ploughs!
MANUFACTURED by the subscriber, GREY'S Improved PLOUGH, with Wrought Iron Heads.
Horse-shoeing Done.
Warranted to give satisfaction. All kinds of Farmers' Blacksmithing done to order.
Wanted Immediately, an Apprentice.
JAMES S. WETHERELL.
Prospect Street, Newmarket, April 26, 1855. 7m11

Here we Come!
CHEAP! CHEAP!! CHEAP!!!
E. R. Henderson,
Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Crockery, Patent Medicines, &c.,
BRITANNIA HOUSE, NEWMARKET.

THE Subscriber is now prepared to offer for sale, a large and splendid assortment of
SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS,
Of the latest styles, which he guarantees to be of the best quality, and which will be disposed of at the lowest possible prices; to consist, in part, of Cobourgs, Moreans, Orleans, French De Laines, Muslin De Laines, Barege De Laines, Robes, Laines Cloth, Prints, Also,
Tissues, Broad Cloths, Diapers, Damask Shirting, (White and Colored), Ticking, Silk Neckchiefs, Kid and Silk Gloves, Hosiery, Half-Hose, Insertions and Edgings of all descriptions, Ribbons, Dets, Cap and Bonnet Trimmings, well assorted,
With every other description of Dress Goods.

Bonnets! Bonnets!
THE subscriber calls particular attention to his Large and varied stock of London and New York
Straw, Tuscan and Fancy Bonnets,
Of the very latest Fashions—cheaper than ever—Parasols in great variety.

Ready Made Clothing.
THE Undersigned still keeps on hand a good assortment of the above articles for sale very low, and is now receiving his
SUMMER STOCK.
GROCERIES!!
In the Grocery Department will be found a choice article of **TEAS, SUGARS, COFFEES,** ground and unground, Spices of all kinds, Tobacco, Raisins, Currants, Rice, Sugar, Arrow Root, Molasses, Vinegar, with every other article usually kept in the trade.
A call is respectfully solicited.
E. R. HENDERSON
Newmarket, April 20, 1855. 17-13

SPRING GOODS!
JUST Received and now Open for inspection, a very Large and choice lot of DRY GOODS, consisting in part of Cobourgs, Alpacas, Cinnamon Cloths, Printed Muslins, Muslin De Laines, French De Laines, Sewed Muslins, Robes, Check, Shot and Black, Black Silk, Dry Dresses, Prints, Laces and Edgings, Book, Medium and Chevre and Prings, black and colored Moreans, Damasks, Cashmere, Paisley and Indian Shawls, Black Cloth, Cashmere, Dosskins, Fancy Sewed Tissues; Gaiters, Drills, Russell Cord, Cappings, Vestings, &c., &c.
And a large quantity of
FASHIONABLE CLOTHING,
Of Good Material and Workmanship.

TAILORING.
In all its branches, executed in the best style and with the least possible delay.
To which is added a choice assortment of
Groceries, Crockery, China, Glass-ware, and Shelf Hardware.
All the above Stock has been purchased on the most advantageous terms; and will positively be sold at the lowest prices, and no humbugging.
D. SUTHERLAND.
Newmarket, March 23, 1855. 17-8

Agricultural Machinery.
THE Subscriber wishes to inform the Farmers of East and North Westmorland and Gloucestershire, that he has been appointed AGENT for the sale of
PALMER & WILLIAMS' IMPROVED, Self Raking Reapers,
Ketchum's MOWING MACHINE, and Gousson's Grain Drill and Three wheel CULTIVATOR.
WILLIAM CANE.
Queensville, C. W. 17-4

CLOTHING!!
THE Subscriber having engaged extensively in the above business, is now prepared to execute orders in all branches of the business. A large quantity of
Coats, Pantaloon and Vests,
Will be constantly kept on hand, of different sizes and qualities.
D. SUTHERLAND.
Water Street, Newmarket, March 22, 1855. 17-7

SPRING AND SUMMER
Staple & Fancy Dry Goods,
SMALL WARE, CLOTHS, CARPETS, Parasols, Straw Bonnets, Groceries, AND
READY MADE CLOTHING
THE subscriber is now receiving his Spring Importations of **BRITISH STAPLE & FANCY DRY GOODS,**
Ex steamers Canada, Africa, Atlantic and Asia, and will open for inspection on Thursday, the 19th inst., the Largest and Cheapest Stock of Goods ever offered in this place, which for extent, variety and style, cannot be surpassed North of Toronto.
These Goods having been purchased of the Manufacturers, on the most favorable terms, will be sold at very low prices. Keeping the Business Motives in view, viz—
"Small Profits"—"Large Sales"—"Quick Returns."

DRY GOODS,
Ex steamers Canada, Africa, Atlantic and Asia, and will open for inspection on Thursday, the 19th inst., the Largest and Cheapest Stock of Goods ever offered in this place, which for extent, variety and style, cannot be surpassed North of Toronto.
These Goods having been purchased of the Manufacturers, on the most favorable terms, will be sold at very low prices. Keeping the Business Motives in view, viz—
"Small Profits"—"Large Sales"—"Quick Returns."

PLASTER AND SALT.
100 Barrels Fresh Ground Plaster, just received and for sale by
ROBERT H. SMITH.
Newmarket, April 12, 1855. 17-10

Wool! Wool!!
CARDING AND CLOTH DRESSING.
The Newmarket Factory
IS now in thorough working order, and prepared to do any amount of
Custom Carding and Cloth Dressing,
Promptly and in a workmanlike manner. Prices moderate.—Rags Cash.
Farmers will also find, at this Establishment, a handsome assortment of Cloths, Blankets, Satinets, Flannels and Stocking Yarn, to exchange, on fair terms for Wool.
W. A. CLARK,
Agent.
Newmarket, April 20, 1855. 17-11

For Sale,
A COOKING STOVE, Barr's Patent, No. 1. It has only been in use about one year, and will be sold cheap. For particulars apply at the
NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, April 10th, 1855. 17-11

Caution!
THE Subscriber hereby gives notice, that any person or persons harboring or employing his two sons, Standish and Robert, or either of them, will be prosecuted according to law, as they are under age, and have left the employment of the Subscriber without warning or any just cause.
ALEXANDER LAWRENCE.
West Gwillimbury, April 17, 1855. 17-11

Oxen and Pigs for Sale!
FOR Sale by private bargain, 2 Yoke of Oxen, 5 and 6 years old. Also, One Sow in pigs, and about 14 store Hogs.
Apply at the **GLENNVILLE MILLS,** King, March 8, 1855. 17-5

TORONTO
Boot and Shoe Store!
JUST Received, by the subscriber, a Large and well selected stock of spring and summer
BOOTS AND SHOES.
For men, women and children, made of the best materials and in the latest styles.
The subscriber, in returning thanks for the very liberal patronage bestowed, respectfully calls the attention of the public to the above stock, which has been selected with great care, expressly for this market.
W. CADLINE.
Newmarket, April 20, 1855. 17-11

BLACKSMITHING.
THE Subscriber respectfully solicits the patronage of the inhabitants of the surrounding country, who are desirous of having work done to his line of business.
Horse-shoeing Done
With neatness and dispatch. Plough and Harrows, and all implements of farming made up at short notice. He hopes by punctuality and strict attention to business, to procure a share of public favour.
T. B. WALTON.
Aurora, May 1st, 1855. 17-13

ECONOMY!
TRY our Half-John **YOUNG HYSON TEA,** unsurpassed at the price, for strength and flavor.
THOS. BROWN & CO.,
Grocers,
47, Yonge Street, and
Toronto, March 20, 1855. 17-10

Kermott, Brother & Co.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Turpentine, Varnish, Dye-stuffs, Bleach, Rosin, Garden Seeds, &c., &c.
Manufacturers of Patent Medicines, Hair Oils, Essences, &c., &c.
Newmarket, March 23, 1855. 17-8

DR. E. P. KERMOTT,
Eclectic Physician & Surgeon.
WOULD respectfully announce to the Inhabitants of Newmarket and vicinity, that he is now prepared to treat Diseases of any kind, on the Reform Principle, without the use of "MINERAL POISONS."
Dr. K. would say to those afflicted with Cancer, Fever Sores, and Old Sores of any kind, that if he undertakes to cure them, no charge will be made, unless cured.

Vegetable Medicines
237 For sale at his Office, Wholesale & Retail.
Newmarket, March 23, 1855. 17-8

TO WAGON MAKERS,
A Lot of Lumber for a Lumber Wagon, Sawn for FIVE SHILLINGS.
JOSIAH JAMES & CO.
Newmarket, Jan. 21, 1855. 17-14

The Prairie Blossom
A New Brand of
Honey Dew Plug Tobacco,
Manufactured from the best Virginia Leaf.
Price 16 3/4 per lb.
Sold only in Toronto, by
THOS. BROWN & CO.,
Grocers, &c.,
47, Yonge Street; 3 doors North of King-st.
Newmarket, March 23, 1855. 17-8

MEDICAL HALL,
NEWMARKET.

DR. CURTIS'S
Inhaling Hygean Vapor & Syrup,
For Consumption, for Sale Here.
A-57

Spring and Summer Circular.
Miss Ellen Maguire
RESPECTFULLY intimates to the Ladies of Newmarket and surrounding country, that she has just received a large and splendid stock of
Millinery and Silk Capes,
Of the latest styles and fashions, from 12s 6d upwards.
Bonnets, Artificial Flowers, &c.
In great variety, kept constantly on hand. Dresses made to order. Work exchanged, if not approved. Patterns will be sold.
Newmarket, April 20, 1855. 17-10

ESTATE OF THE LATE
Robert Kirkpatrick.
THE Undersigned, duly appointed by law, to administer the Estate of the late Mr. Kirkpatrick, request all parties indebted to said Estate to make payment without delay; and all parties having claims, to send in the same for settlement.
(Signed) **MARY KIRKPATRICK,**
Administratrix.
Newmarket, March 21, 1855. 17-8

NOTICE.
THE subscriber begs to inform the public that he is now prepared to contract for Buildings. Having had experience in Toronto in some of the best styles, is able to do work in the Neatest Style—having constantly on hand all sorts of Joiner's Work—
Doors, Sash, Window-blinds,
Mouldings of any size, Fan Lights, Trusses, &c., &c., made to order, and all work Warranted.
SHOP—Late Playker's tavern, Yonge-street.
All orders pre-paid, punctually attended to.
JOHN RANKIN.
Builder.
Aurora, March 8, 1855. 17-10

North Richardson,
CONVEYANCER, LAND AGENT, &c.
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench.
OFFICE—Old Stand, Prospect Street.
Newmarket, 1855. 17-1

C. H. POSTER,
Produce, Commission and Forwarding Merchant,
NO. 3, WATER STREET, NEW YORK.
PARTICULAR attention paid to the receipt and sale of all kinds of Canada Produce and Provisions.
Messrs. J. H. Redfield & Co., Forwarders, N. Y.
Foot & Little, Forwarders, Buffalo.
Grant, Armstrong & Co., Albany.
Hon. Mathy Strong, Mayor, Rochester.
April 26, 1855.
CASH ADVANCES MADE
Upon produce shipped to the above party, by
J. O. BUTLER.
No. 3, Commercial Buildings, Yonge-st.,
Toronto, April 25, 1855. 17-12

BLANK ACCOUNT BOOKS.
A FEW Blank Account Books, such as Ledgers, Day-Books, &c., ruled for Double and Single entry, for sale cheap. Apply at the
NEW ERA OFFICE
Newmarket, November 20th, 1854. 17-10

Wanted Immediately,
A T this Office, an Apprentice to the Printing Business. None need apply unless satisfactory reference can be given as to character, &c., and about 16 years of age.
New Era Office,
Newmarket, March 23, 1855. 17-10

LIFE ASSURANCE.
If you desire to leave your family in comfortable circumstances after your death, have your life insured by the "Beacon" Life Assurance Company of London (England).
Book Binding,
In all its various branches, executed with neatness and dispatch, at the
NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, June 9th, 1855. 17-10

AMUSEMENT.

An editor out in the States, they don't brag of the size of their babies, but they are a most uncommon sure crops.

One of our Western editors, in giving an account of the birth of a child, says: "Diagnosed a Thunder Storm."

The last new society spoken of in California is the "Dry Goods Society."

It is said to be alarmingly prosperous. The password is "Land the dollar," and the response is "Broke."

"Why, doctor," said a sick lady, "you give me the same medicine as you are giving my husband. I don't like that!" "All right," replied the doctor, "what is sauce for the goose is sauce for the gander!"

A "MARRIAGE WOMAN."—Mrs. Useful turns everything to account.—She buys a tough beef for a roast. This goes into a fireproof safe for next morning's breakfast. After that it re-appears in a soup, and finally bids farewell to the boarders in the shape of a mince-pie.

SOMEWHERE FOR DINNER.—If twenty-seven inches of snow gives three inches of water, how much will a cow give when fed on rutabagas, turnips? Multiply the stalks of snow by the hairs on the cow's tail; then divide the product by a turnip, add a pound of chalk, and the sum will be the answer.

A learned pedagogue at Nantucket used every morning read passages in the bible, and expound the same as he proceeded, in order that, by asking questions as to how much they remembered of his comments, he might ascertain who was the brightest boy in the school. One day, however, he read from the book of Job thus: "There was a man in the land of Uz, and his name was Job, who feared God and eschewed evil." "Eschewed evil," that is, he eschewed evil as I do tobacco—he would have nothing to do with it."

With this very clear and forcible elucidation of the word "eschewed," he proceeded, until a number of verses were read and expounded in a similar manner.

After a long interview, when their minds had time to digest the food, the teacher called upon one of the youngest boys, when the following dialogue ensued: "Who was the man that lived in Uz?" "Job." "Was he a good man?" "Yes." "What did he do?" "He chewed tobacco, when nobody else would have nothing to do with it," was Bob Homer's answer.

The intelligent youth was permitted to take his seat.

A NAUTICAL INCIDENT.—During our recent war with Mexico it was found necessary to call upon the marines and sailors serving in the Pacific squadron to serve on shore, and a large number of sailors were accordingly placed under command of Gen. Kearney. During one of their shore fights, as Jack termed it, a body of "Greasers" were discovered firing from a large barn and it being necessary to get to the door to effect an entrance, the marine officer in command of the salts gave the order: "By the right flank file left, forward."

The blue jackets in a high state of excitement, tried it on but couldn't do it; in fact "they all got in a bear," as a spectator describes it, when Lieut. St—w—y, of the navy seeing some of his lads in confusion came running up with—

"What in thunder is the matter?" "I can't get your men to obey me," answers Mr. Marine.

"Give your orders," says S., "and I'll see they do."

Accordingly, "by right flank" &c., was yelled out, but the worse and worse was poor Jack's puzzle, when S., sang out—

"Hail to Sir, that's no way to talk to my men. Luff, your lubbers and weather that barn!" You had better believe it was done in quick time.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Cabinet Wareroom,
OLD STAND, MAIN STREET,
NEWMARKET.

THE subscriber in returning thanks to his numerous friends and the public in general, for the very liberal patronage bestowed on him since his commencement in business, would respectfully inform them that he has now on hand a general assortment of

CABINET AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,
Which he will dispose of on the most reasonable terms.

All orders promptly attended; and great care taken in their execution.

Funerals undertaken on the shortest notice.

JOSEPH BOTSFORD.
Newmarket Oct. 12, 1854. 1-3

Boston Lamp Store.

OUR Stock of LAMPS and FANCY GOODS, are better than ever. Always on hand Oils, Burning Fluid and Camphine.

J. BRIGGS.

Keep it Before the Millers.

Boston Belting Company's Vulcanized Rubber Belting,

HOSE and Packing, Best Oak Tanned Stretched LEATHER BELTING.

J. BRIGGS.
Toronto, Jan. 24, 1855. 1-51

Fall Dry Goods.

THE subscriber has just to hand a large and varied stock of Fall Dry Goods, consisting in part of all

WOOL AND GALA PLAIDS,
French Merinoes, Cashmeres, Flannels, Blankets, &c., &c., in the

Grocery Department

Will be found as usual a choice lot of Tea, Coffee, Spices, Sugars, &c., which for quality and cheapness cannot be surpassed by any house in Toronto.

JOHN ROWLAND,
North-east corner of Yonge and Queen Streets,
Toronto. 11-11

Book Binding.

IN all its various branches executed with neatness and despatch, at the

NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, June 9th, 1854.



SPRING 1855.

NEW GOODS.

JOHN CHARLES WORTH, 11

THANKFUL for the very liberal share of public patronage hitherto afforded him, would respectfully intimate that he is now receiving his spring Stock of Staple and Fancy

Dry Goods and Millinery,

Consisting in part of Bonnets and Caps Ribbons, Lace and Muslin Collars and Sleeves, Gowns and Hosts Ladies' silk Neck Ties, Children's Frock Border and Robes, Printed Cashmere, DeLaines, Muslin, and other fancy articles for Ladies' Dresses, Black and Colored Silks, Satins &c. Also, Prints, Ginghams, Derrys, Drills (all kinds) Shirts in every variety, Table Linen, Flannels, Stays, Quills, Counterpanes, together with other goods, too numerous to mention. His

MILLINERY DEPARTMENT

Will be found replete with all that is reasonable in silk, satin and fancy straw Bonnets, Caps, Cuffs, Head-Dresses &c.

J. C. has a quantity of fine two ply Carpet that he will sell at reduced prices, for the purpose of discontinuing that part of the trade.

A call is respectfully solicited.

NO SECOND PRICE.

JNO. CHARLES WORTH, 11

Toronto House,
No. 60, King-st, Toronto.

1855. "DRY GOODS." 1855.

Do you want to Save your Money?

IF SO, the object may be attained by purchasing at J. & W. Cowan's New Dry Goods Store, No. 3 Elgin Buildings, Yonge Street, four doors north of Adelaide street, where you will find every article in the above line of the best quality and at the lowest prices for

CASH EXCLUSIVELY.

The subscribers beg to impress on those who have not already favored them with a call, that the misrepresentations so often found in advertisements, are not practiced by them—a single call will suffice to prove this.

Heavy striped Shirting 7d. per yard; Coloured Dresses at 5s. 3d.; Gala Plaids 9d. per yard; heavy Long Wool Hose at 1s. 10d.; Plush Bonnets at 3s. 9d.; Cape Bonnets 6s. 3d. All other Goods at corresponding prices.

N. B.—Furs at very Reduced Prices from this date.

NO SECOND PRICE.

J. & W. COWAN.
Toronto, Jan'y 16, 1855. 50-1



NEW PATENT Washing Machine.

THE Subscribers are now manufacturing a new and Improved

PATENT WASHING MACHINE

Which, for service and durability, defies every other invention—one trial being sufficient to satisfy the most skeptical. This Machine is warranted to wash with fifty per cent less wear on the clothes and in two-thirds less time, than any Machine now in use. It will not break or tear off buttons, and is capable of cleaning articles from the finest fabrics to the coarsest webs. These Machines can be seen at the Shop of the subscribers.

JOSIAH JAMES & CO.

A Patent for the above Machine has been applied for. The public, therefore, are cautioned against infringing.

J. J. & Co. Newmarket, Jan. 24, 1855. 11-53

We, the undersigned, having tried the above Washing Machine, can confidently recommend them to the Public. The process is simple; at the same time, the work is performed speedily and satisfactorily—making no difference whether the article is small or large.

Mrs. Isaac Roberts Mrs. Aaron Cody
" Wm. Phillips " John Clubine
" Asa Moore " P. Pearson
" Thos. Wallace " Brook Dennis
" Hicks, Bradford " John Goodwill
" Boddy " T. L. Haycock
" Wm. Walton " W. Wallace
" J. Hollingshead " R. H. Smith
" Joseph Hartman " J. Wood
" J. W. Collins " E. Jackson
Mrs. Charles Doan.

TO MILLERS & CARPENTERS.

THE Subscribers are now prepared to do all kinds of Iron or Wood Turning, or repairing of Mill Gearing, on the shortest notice.

The Planing Machine for Dressing Flooring and Weatherboards, will be in active operation by the middle of May next.

JOSIAH JAMES & CO.
Newmarket, April 4, 1855. 11-9

FARMERS, LOOK AT THIS!

PALMER'S AND WILLIAMS'S IMPROVED SELF-RAKING REAPER,

KETCHUM'S IMPROVED Mowing Machine,

BENNETT, GOULD & CO'S IMPROVED 3 WHEELED CULTIVATOR,

AND GANSON'S IMPROVED GRAIN DRILL,

Capable of sowing Fifteen Acres of Wheat (on ground prepared) in a day. The reaper takes to be derived from the above Machinery to the Farmer, are too well known to require any comment. Therefore, all that is wanting to save labor, is to send your order to the Subscriber, who is the authorized Agent for Whitechurch, and either or all of the above articles will be forwarded immediately.

N. B.—A complete model of the Mowing Machine, may be seen at the subscribers.

J. W. COLLINS, Agent.
Newmarket, January 24th, 1855. 6m52

Holland Landing Foundry.

THE subscribers having purchased the above Foundry, are prepared to execute orders of every description of

MACHINERY

With despatch, and as cheap as any establishment in Canada; and from their practical knowledge of Machinery in all its branches, they feel confident in stating that all work manufactured under their superintendence will, in point of durability and finish, not be excelled by any establishment of the kind in Canada. Also,

BLACKSMITHS' WORK

Of every description. They also beg to state that they have been at considerable expense in getting up some of the latest improved

STOVE PATTERNS,

And are prepared to supply the Trade on reasonable terms. Also, a variety of

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Consisting of Ploughs, one and two Horse Cultivators, Straw Cutters, Thrashing Machines, &c., &c. Old Copper, Brass and Old Iron taken in exchange.

J. WALTON & Co.
Holland Landing, March 8, 1855. 11-5

NEW STORE!

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS AND MILLINERY,

At No. 64, Yonge Street, four doors North of Adelaide Street.

THE Subscriber feels grateful for the liberal patronage he has received from his numerous friends, and to intimate to the Citizens of Toronto, and the surrounding country, that he has opened out in the above premises, a large and well-selected assortment of Fall and Winter DRY GOODS, comprising the latest Styles and Fashions of the day.

In the MILLINERY SHOW ROOM will be found every variety of Straw, Tuscan, Silk, Satin, Velvet and Plush Bonnets of the latest Fashions. Also Silks, Satins, and Velvet Capes and Circulars; Cloth, Tweed, Plaid and Plain Cloaks, and every other article in the Trade.

Great Bargains will be given. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Remember 64 Yonge Street. 11-3

A. H. EARL,
84, Yonge Street, 15-11

Toronto, Sept. 16, 1854.

JAMES B. RYAN,

IMPORTER OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE.

Sign of the



LARGE KNIFE AND FORK.

(Old Stand,) 75, Yonge Street, Toronto.

IS receiving, by the following Spring Vessels, viz. St. Lawrence, viz. Alice, Glen, and City of Manchester, together with other shipments to follow during the season, a complete assortment of Birmingham and Sheffield Hardware, together with a general supply of Tools and other Articles of American Manufacture, Builders' Materials, Mechanics Tools generally, Farming Implements, Cutlery, House Furnishing Goods, &c. &c., at a small advance of Cost Prices.

May 27, 1854. 17-11

JUST CALL AT THE RAILROAD HOUSE

No. 33, King Street East, Toronto,

For Rare Bargains in Spring and Summer Men's and Boy's Ready-made

CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, &c., &c.,

Staple and Fancy

Dry Goods, Millinery, &c., &c.

THOMAS LAWSON'S stock is unusually large; and as it must be cleared out during the next few weeks, to make room for large Fall Importations, he will give GREAT BARGAINS to purchasers, at Wholesale or Retail.

Clothing made to measure in the first style. Workmanship and fit warranted.

T. LAWSON.
Toronto, May 15, 1854. 11-22

ROADHOUSE'S Furniture Ware Room,

NEWMARKET.

SAMUEL ROADHOUSE keeps constantly on hand for sale (at low prices) a general assortment of

Cabinet Furniture,

Patent Bedsteads, &c. All kinds of Plain and Ornamental Work, made to order.

Funerals Furnished on the shortest notice.

Newmarket, February 17, 1854. 11-2

IMPORTANT NOTICE TO THE AFFLICTED.

DR. KERMOTT'S Celebrated Vegetable Family Medicines have arrived, and are for sale by the subscribers, and comprise the following, viz.

VEGETABLE PULMONARY BALSAM, A safe and certain cure for Coughs, Colds, Insipient Consumption, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, and all diseases of the Lungs.

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF WILLOW, A positive Cure for Ague, Chill Fever, and Bilious Diseases.

FLUID EXTRACT OF SASSAPARILLA AND STILLINGIA, The best alternative known for Diseases arising from an impure state of the Blood.

VEGETABLE TONIC MIXTURE, A mild yet powerful Tonic in all cases of Debility, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, and Weakness of the Stomach.

WORM TEA, OR CHIPPEWA INDIAN WORM KILLER, An unparallelled Destroyer of Worms.

APERTIENT ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS, The best Purgative known. These Pills combine power with mildness of action, and in no case produce subsequent constipation.

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF BLACKBERRY, A Vegetable Summer Complaint Cure, the only certain remedy in Dysentery, Bloody Flux, Cholera, Cholera Morbus, Gramps, &c.

RHEUMATIC OR NERVE AND BONE LINIMENT, The best external application known for man or beast.

For particulars, &c., see Pamphlets.

N. B.—Pamphlets pertaining to the above can be had gratis, by calling upon the subscribers, who are the authorized agents for the sale of the above celebrated medicine.

Manufactured Wholesale and Retail by Kermott & Robertson, the Electric Medical Dispensary, 22, Dendras Street, London, O. W.

Edward Kermott, Newmarket; Henry Stannett, Keswick, North Gwillimbury; William Channing, New Town Robinson, Tecumseh; and by all the principal Druggists and Merchants throughout Canada West.

London, August 3, 1854. 26-11

HEARN & POTTER,

Mathematical Instrument Makers, OPTICIANS AND JEWELLERS,

51, King Street East, Toronto.

IMPORTERS of Gold and Silver Watches, Clocks, Silver Electro Plate, Mathematical, Philosophical and Optical Instruments.

Watches, Clocks, and all kinds of Jewellery Repaired and Warranted.

Toronto, October 26, 1851. 34-1

DR. S. N. PEOR, SURGEON DENTIST,

BEGS leave to tender his sincere thanks to the public in general for their liberal patronage hitherto, and would respectfully intimate to his customers who are unacquainted with his business arrangements, that he will, to prevent disappointments to them in future, be in NEWMARKET, on the FIRST, SECOND, and THIRD DAYS OF EACH MONTH, and in BRADFORD on the FOURTH of each Month, when he will be most happy to attend to those who may require his services in any of the branches of his profession, or to make good any operation previously warranted.

Dr. P.'s ample experience in his profession, and his long residence in the Village of NEWMARKET, and its vicinity, will, he trusts, still be sufficient to recommend him to the public as a skillful operator, either in inserting

ARTIFICIAL TEETH ON GOLD PLATE OR ON PIVOT,

Cleansing Teeth from impurities, and filling cavities in Teeth with GOLD or SILVER FOIL, or any other branch of DENTAL SURGERY.

In addition he would state that any person particularly desiring his services, at any time, by leaving a written request at his residence, Mr. Forsyth's Hotel, will be attended to.

All work warranted as to neatness and durability. Charges moderate in all instances. For operations over One Pound credit will be given if required.

Newmarket, February 6, 1854.

SIMPSON & DUNSPAUGH,

(LATE F. H. SIMPSON.)

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Brushes, Varnishes, Spirits of Turpentine, Patent Drying, Colors in Oil and Dry, Artists' Materials, all kinds of Fancy Goods, as Soaps, Perfumeries, Hair Oils, Dyes, Pomatum, &c., &c.

AGENTS

For the "Florida de Calcium" from St. Catharines Spring, an article fast superseding all other mineral waters, for its powerful curative properties. Also Agents for Johnston's Pulmonic Wafers, Pain Destroyer, &c., and Manufacturers and Dealers in Patent Medicines, Essences, Cigars, &c., &c. Merchants will find it to their interest to give us a call.—

Terms: LIBERAL.

35 KING STREET, TORONTO.

Toronto, July 22, 1853. 11-25

HOTEL FOR SALE.

DESIRABLE INVESTMENT.

THE Subscriber offers for Sale, that large and commodious House, known as the

RAILROAD HOTEL,

Situated on the Main St. in the Town of Newmarket, on the line of the Northern Railroad. The House is substantially built of Brick, with abundance of Stabling, Sheds, and every accommodation necessary for doing an extensive business. The premises contain one acre of excellent Land, with two extensive fronts. This property offers to any person possessed of moderate capital, and business habits, an opportunity seldom to be met with. The Coal House, in which are held the public meetings of the Township; the Division Court; Agricultural Society meetings; and other public gatherings, is situated on the premises. Possession may be had immediately. For particulars apply, if by letter, post-paid, to the subscriber, on the Premises.

JAMES FORSYTH.
June 1st, 1854. 17-11

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,

Chartered by act of Parliament, Capital 700,000.

Home Office, Toronto.

President, I. C. GILBOE,
Vice President, THOS. HAWTHORN.

DIRECTORS, GEORGE MITCHELL, JAMES BEATY, WALTER MACFARLANE, M. P. HAYS, ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor, ROBT. STANTON, Sec'y. & Treas'y.

The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will give personal attention to parties desirous of effecting Insurance &c.

THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854. 11-2

SADDLERY, HARNESS, WHIPS, &c.,

Of every description; together with every article in the Trade, manufactured and for Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS, Main Street, Newmarket.

LEATHER! LEATHER!! LEATHER!!!

All kinds of LEATHER and Shoe-maker's Findings, for Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS, Main Street, Newmarket.

BOOTS & SHOES,

Of Superior Workmanship and Material, manufactured and for Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS, Main Street, Newmarket.

CASH FOR HIDES AND SKINS.

Newmarket, February 6, 1854.

BLACKSMITHING!

ALLAN WHITE, formerly known by the name of Charles White, begs to inform the inhabitants of NEWMARKET, and the surrounding country, that he has

COMMENCED BUSINESS

In the Shop formerly occupied by Geo. Bell, where he hopes by strict attention to business and moderate charges, to secure a share of public patronage.

ALLAN WHITE.
Newmarket, May 25, 1854. 11-16

Just Received, A splendid assortment of Maps, Charts, &c.—A Map of Canada 32; Map of Europe and her Sovereigns, (Mounted) 7s. 6d.; in sheets 3s. 15d.; Map of the World, 1s. 3d., at the

NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, July 21, 1854.

MAGISTRATES BLANKS

Of all description, on hand for sale. Apply at the NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, June 9, 1854.

"Equitable" Fire Insurance Company

OF LONDON.

CAPITAL, £500,000 STERLING.

General Agent, British North American Colonies

FREDERICK R. STARR, MONTREAL.

This Office insures against Loss or Damage by Fire, all descriptions of Buildings, including Mills and Manufactories, and the Goods, Wares and Merchandise in the same; Ships in Harbour or in dock; Craft on Navigable Rivers and Canals, and the Goods laden in the same; and Farming Stock of all descriptions.

The "Equitable" Fire Office will, by constant analysis of its own experience, from time to time, adopt such rates of Premiums as the nature of the risk may justify.

With this view, an annual investigation will be made into each class of risk, and a return of one moiety—of fifty per cent—of the net excess will be made to all classes of Insurers, whose Policies have been in force for three years.

The engagements of the "Equitable" are guaranteed by a responsible proprietor, and an ample subscribed Capital. The insured are free from the liabilities of a Mutual Insurance Society, and entitled, according to the plan of the Company, to a return of half the profits.

Losses are made good without deduction or discount, and are adjusted and paid in Montreal, without reference to London.

R. W. SMITH, Agent.
Newmarket.

March 12th, 1852.

NEW STORE On GARBUTT HILL.

THE subscriber begs to inform his friends and the public generally, that he has opened a NEW STORE, where he will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, CROCKERY, HARDWARE, &c.

And as he has been enabled to purchase them on advantageous terms, he is prepared to sell at very LOW PRICES FOR CASH, or short credit.

GEO. H. BACHE.
Garbutt Hill, Newmarket, May 4, 1854. 13-11

NOTICE.

ALL persons in search of brilliant, durable, and light Hats, of whatever style, shape, or colours, should call at the

Manufacturing Depot, 88, King Street, Toronto, (LATE OF THE FLOATING HAT.)

They will there find the largest and best assorted stock of HATS, CAPS, &c., to be found in Upper Canada. Hats of every variety, made to order, and with despatch. The most peculiar shaped heads fitted with really elegant and